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|               |  |   |

# Military and Civilian Aerospace Medicine — what can we learn from each other?



#### **Anthony S. Wagstaff**

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Director, Institute of Aviation Medicine
Professor, Occupational and Aviation Medicine
University of Oslo







# Aviation Medicine in Europe – 50 countries

- Military centres
- Universities
- Civilian institutions
- Commercial

- 32 Civilian authories
- Aeromedical centres
- 1000's AMEs



# Aerospace Medicine professionals perform

many activities

Advice, decisions









### Some things are aircraft specific







#### -but differences shouldnt be overemphasised

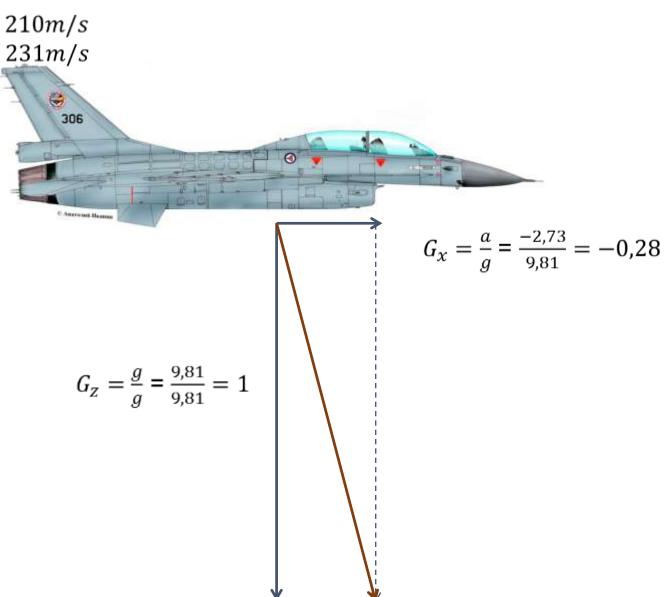


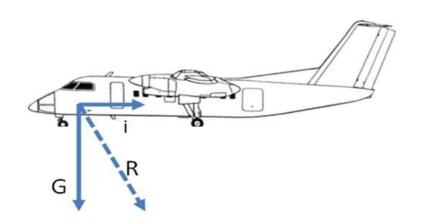


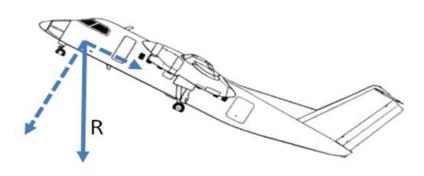
$$a = \frac{v_2 - v_2}{t} = \frac{210 - 231}{7.7 \text{ sek}} = \frac{-21 \text{m/s}}{7.7 \text{ s}} = -2.73 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$v2 = 410kt = 210m/s$$

$$v1 = 450kt = 231m/s$$







i = Inertia

G = Gravitational force

R = Resultant force

#### Other examples of common challenges

Fatigue management

Aviation opthalmology

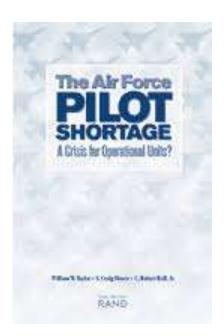
Aviation cardiology

• Pilot peer support

#### **EPPSI**



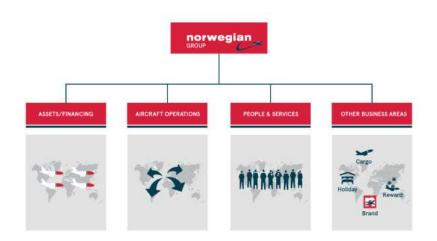
What are our coming challenges?







### Organization change







## Space









### Technology



#### Losing ground?

#### FLIGHT OF THE NOVELIST STEPHEN COONTS BACK IN THE AIR WITH BASICMED

August 16, 1017 By Dan Namowitz

BasicMed, the FAA rule that gives eligible pilots an alternative to third class medical certification, has become the way for approximately 15,000 pilots to keep flying, in many cases without the aggravations and uncertainty of prolonged application-and-approval cycles, according to figures released in early August.



Germanwings flight 4U9525

#### Andreas Lubitz: co-pilot of Germanwings flight 4U9525 - profile

The first officer, with 630 hours' flying time under his belt, was regarded by colleagues, friends and neighbours as a normal, friendly man







Trade-A-Plane

#### UK To Issue Medical Certificate For New European Light Aircraft Pilot's License

By Shand Nolan

Exital The Help CT The

edical Factors Facing Pilota | Aviation Stories Of Interest | PAA Exam

September 12, 2012 - General practitioners (GPs) in the UK will be able to assess the fitness of pilots applying for the new pan-European Light Aircraft Pilot's License (LAPL).

The license, which comes into effect on September 17, 2012 as part of major reforms to plot licensing across the EU, will only be valid if the applicant holds a valid medical certificate. In the UK this can be obtained from bits or her SE.

Only GPs with specialist training in aviation medicine, approved by the UK Civil Aviation Authority (CAA) as Aeromedical Examiners (AMES), will be able to issue medical certificates for other types of pilot licenses, such







455 Louise Osborne in Berlin and Luke Harding

Thursday 26 March 2015 15.23 GMT Pilots With Diabetes Set New World Record: 29 States in 24

Hours



### Way forward

• Where can we go from here?



#### Lack of science – possibilities for collaboration

- Research into medical examinations
- Risks in older pilots
- Decision making processes and how to work with pilots
- The stresses of flight, their effects and prevention
- Big data

#### Risks are not the same









#### In short: Making Aviation Medicine more relevant in taking care of those risks

- 1. Understanding the differences
- 2. Developing what we do, and why
- 3. The systems we use, the culture we are part of

ASW 17

## Thank you for your attention!





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